

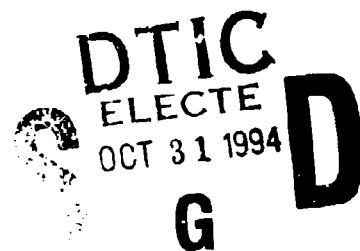
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AD-A285 831



Round-Robin Comparison of Heat Release Apparatus

Richard M. Johnson



September 1994

DOT/FAA/CT-TN94/42

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1. Report No. DOT/FAA/CT-TN94/42	2. Government Accession No.	3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
4. Title and Subtitle Round-Robin Comparison of Heat Release Apparatus		5. Report Date September 1994	
		6. Performing Organization Code ACD-240	
7. Author(s) Richard M. Johnson		8. Performing Organization Report No.	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center Atlantic City International Airport, NJ 08405		10. Work Unit No. (TRAIS)	
		11. Contract or Grant No.	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address U S. Department of Transportation Federal Aviation Administration Technical Center Atlantic City International Airport, NJ 08405		13. Type of Report and Period Covered Technical Note	
		14. Sponsoring Agency Code	
15. Supplementary Notes			
16. Abstract A series of 150 comparative tests were run by four currently operating laboratories using heat release apparatuses compliant with present FAA/JAR standards and the ATi-Russian Institute of Aviation Materials (VIAM) designed heat release apparatus. The evaluation of data showed little or no correlation between the subject apparatus and the four compliant apparatuses.			
17. Key Words Heat Release, Fire Test Reproducibility Repeatability Evaluation		18. Distribution Statement Document is on file at the Technical Center Library, Atlantic City International Airport, New Jersey 08405	
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified	20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified	21. No. of Pages 14	22. Price

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A comparison was made between data produced by heat release apparatus compliant with present FAA/JAA standards and data produced by a heat release apparatus designed and used by the All-Russian Institute of Aviation Materials (VIAM). Results show little or no correlation between the two.

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PURPOSE

The purpose of this test program was to compare heat release data obtained in an apparatus developed and used by the All-Russian Institute of Aviation Materials (VIAM) with results obtained from the modified Ohio State University (OSU) apparatus presently required by Federal Aviation Administration/Joint Aviation Authorities (FAA/JAA) standards.

BACKGROUND

The United States and Russia are presently evaluating each others Aircraft Certification System with the intent of implementing a Bilateral Airworthiness Agreement. As part of this evaluation, comparisons have been made between Russian and FAA/JAA flammability and smoke test methods. While in most areas the Russian test method is similar, using the same test apparatus as the FAA/JAA requirements, but that is not the case in heat release.

VIAM uses a heat release device designed and constructed locally. Although the apparatus operates similar to the Ohio State University (OSU) Heat Release Apparatus (the unit specified by the FAA/JAA) there are some major differences. Among them are (1) A smaller sample; (2) Different size and shape of the chamber; (3) No holding chamber; (4) Different thermopile pattern; and (5) Different airflow through the chamber.

DISCUSSION

In order to evaluate the reproducibility (the ability to obtain similar results as other laboratories) and repeatability (the ability to obtain consistent results) of the VIAM apparatus as compared to the OSU apparatus, as required by the FAA/JAA, a round-robin test series was undertaken. Four laboratories presently found acceptable for testing aircraft materials using an OSU apparatus in accordance with the Aircraft Material Fire Test Handbook (DOT/FAA/CT-89/15) participated in the program. These laboratories represent a cross section of those presently utilizing the OSU apparatus and are listed as Lab A, B, C, and D in this report. VIAM is listed as Lab E.

The materials utilized in the test program were selected to represent the wide range of materials used in aircraft interiors. Table 1 lists the ten materials tested. Each lab was sent four samples of each material, three for testing and a spare if needed. Tests were performed in accordance with the labs standard operating procedures. Results for both the total heat release at two minutes and the peak heat release rate were reported (both criteria are specified in the FAA/JAA requirements).

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

1. The correlation of data between the OSU and VIAM Heat Release apparatus was very poor.
2. The repeatability of the VIAM Heat Release Apparatus was two to three times worse than the OSU apparatus.
3. One lab, operating an OSU, produced low values of the total heat release at two minutes. (Problems are presently being corrected).

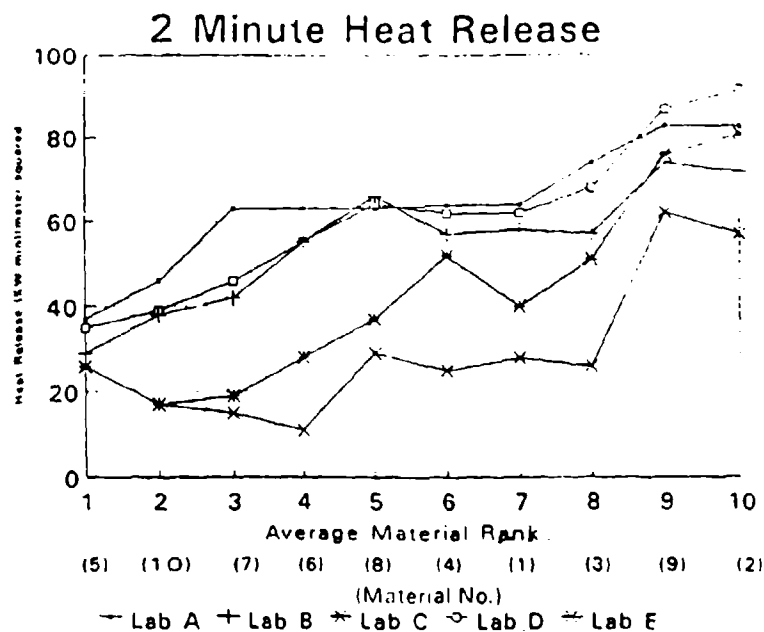
CONCLUSION

Results from the VIAM Heat Release Apparatus can not be used as a basis for judgement as to how a material will perform in the OSU Heat Release Rate Apparatus.

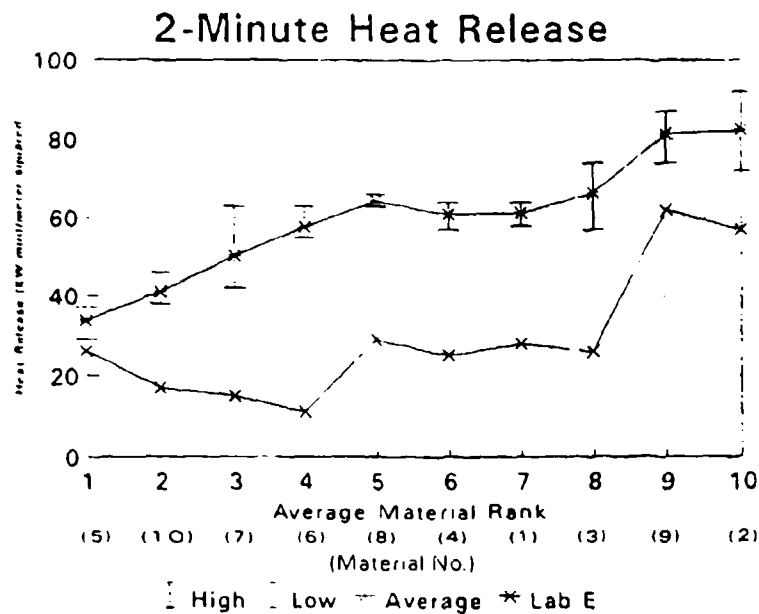
TABLE 1. MATERIAL DESCRIPTION

<u>Material No.</u>	<u>Color</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Thickness</u>
1	Light Beige	Honeycomb, graphite back	0.375" (9.53 mm)
2	Silver/white	Honeycomb	0.250" (6.35 mm)
3	Tan	Glass/phenolic resin, sheet	0.035" (0.89 mm)
4	Tan/black	Carbon/glass/phenolic resin, sheet	0.035" (0.89 mm)
5	Light yellow	Pressed sheet	0.025" (0.64 mm)
6	Dark blue	Textured thermoplastic	0.066" (1.68 mm)
7	Cream	Textured thermoplastic	0.087" (2.21 mm)
8	Light Tan	Finished honeycomb	0.387" (9.83 mm)
9	White	Phenolic/Kevlar honeycomb	0.250" (6.35 mm)
10	White	Epoxy/glass honeycomb	0.250" (6.35 mm)

(a) All Labs



(b) Without Lab C



High Low and Average for Labs A, B and D With Spread

FIGURE 1. AVERAGE TOTAL HEAT RELEASE AT TWO MINUTES FOR TEN MATERIALS

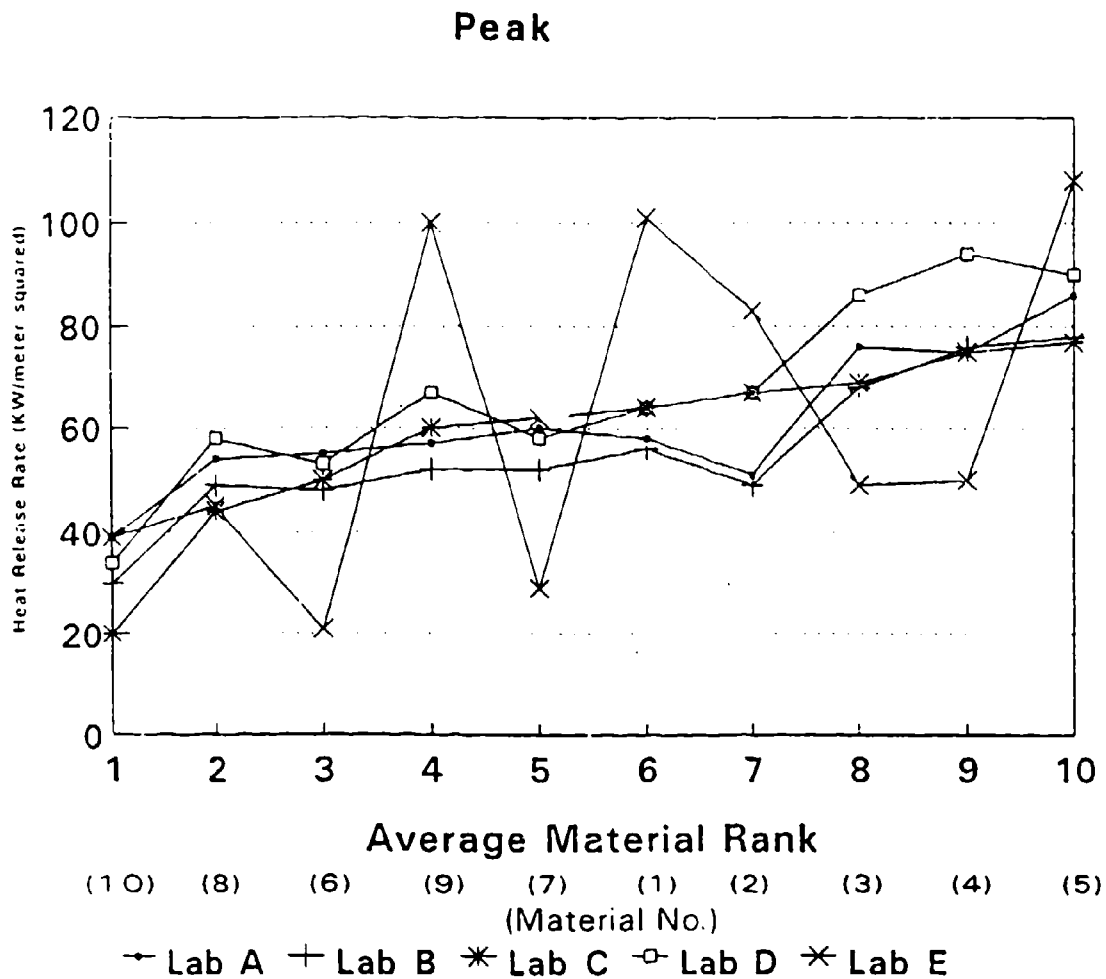


FIGURE 2. AVERAGE PEAK HEAT RELEASE RATE FOR TEN MATERIALS

TABLE 2. COMPARISON OF DATA SPREAD WITHIN LABS

(a) Total Heat Release at Two Minutes

Comparison of Spread			
Labs A,B,C,D vs. Lab E Spreads			
Material No.	Labs A,B,C,D		Lab E
	Average	High	
1	10.25	15	10
2	5.5	10	15
3	4	7	12
4	3.75	8	5
5	6.5	8	6
6	6.25	10	11
7	7.75	14	13
8	6.5	9	27
9	5.5	9	16
10	5.5	9	3
	6.15	9.9	11.8

(b) Peak Heat Release Rate

Comparison of Spread			
Labs A,B,C,D vs. Lab E Spreads			
Material No.	Labs A,B,C,D		Lab E
	Average	High	
1	2.75	4	28
2	4.5	6	18
3	12.25	23	36
4	5.5	11	21
5	5	10	13
6	4.5	9	2
7	8.75	13	15
8	8	9	29
9	4.75	6	9
10	4	7	5
	6	9.8	17.6

TABLE 2. COMPARISON OF DATA SPREAD WITHIN LABS (CONTINUED)

2-Minute Integration

Lab A

Material No.	Run No.			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	65	68	59	64	9
2	84	82	82	82.7	2
3	75	75	72	74	3
4	66	64	62	64	4
5	40	39	33	37.3	7
6	59	66	64	63	7
7	61	61	65	62.3	4
8	67	63	58	62.7	9
9	88	79	83	83.3	9
10	45	51	42	46	9
Average Spread					6.3

Lab B

Material No.	Run No.			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	55	65	55	58.3	10
2	78	69	68	71.7	10
3	56	57	57	56.7	1
4	58	52	60	56.7	8
5	34	26	26	28.7	8
6	60	50	55	55	10
7	42	35	49	42	14
8	63	65	68	65.3	5
9	67	77	78	74	5
10	41	35	38	38	6
Average Spread					7.7

Lab C

Material No.	Run No.			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	43	36	41	40	7
2	71	64	66	67	7
3	54	50	47	50.3	7
4	51	52	52	51.7	1
5	27	27	23	25.7	4
6	27	29	28	28	2
7	13	25	18	18.7	12
8	35	37	39	37	4
9	75	76	76	75.7	1
10	18	17	16	17	2
Average Spread					4.7

Lab D

Material No.	Run No.			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	68	64	53	61.7	15
2	93	92	90	91.7	3
3	68	65	70	67.7	5
4	61	63	62	62	2
5	37	30	37	34.7	7
6	57	51	56	54.7	6
7	46	47	46	46.3	1
8	66	59	67	64	8
9	89	83	90	87.3	7
10	41	41	36	39.3	5
Average Spread					5.9

Lab E

Material No.	Run No.			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	22	30	32	28	10
2	66	54	51	57	15
3	27	20	32	26.3	12
4	28	23		25.5	5
5	26	29	23	26	6
6	16	5		10.5	11
7	8	21		14.5	13
8	44	17	26	29	27
9	69	64	53	62	16
10	18	15	17	16.7	3
Average Spread					11.8

Shaded Area Highest Spread for OSU Apparatus

TABLE 2. COMPARISON OF DATA SPREAD WITHIN LABS (CONTINUED)

Peak

Lab A

Material No.	Run No			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	59	60	57	58.7	3
2	52	51	50	51	2
3	84	82	61	75.7	23
4	73	76	76	75	3
5	87	87	83	85.7	4
6	55	55	55	55	0
7	57	61	62	60	5
8	59	53	51	54.3	8
9	60	56	56	57.3	4
10	42	42	35	39.7	7
Average Spread					5.9

Lab B

Material No.	Run No			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	57	55	56	56	2
2	50	46	49	48.3	4
3	70	71	64	68.3	7
4	76	74	77	75.7	3
5	81	81	71	77.7	10
6	48	49	47	48	2
7	46	52	58	52	12
8	46	53	47	48.7	7
9	51	55	51	52.3	4
10	31	28	31	30	3
Average Spread					6.4

Lab C

Material No.	Run No			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	63	64	65	64	2
2	82	77	83	80.7	6
3	70	73	64	69	9
4	77	72	75	74.7	5
5	78	78	76	77.3	2
6	48	54	47	49.7	7
7	70	60	57	62.3	13
8	43	48	40	43.7	8
9	63	57	60	60	6
10	20	20	21	20.3	1
Average Spread					5.9

Lab D

Material No.	Run No			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	66	65	62	64.3	4
2	71	66	65	67.3	6
3	88	80	90	86	10
4	87	98	97	94	11
5	92	89	88	89.7	4
6	58	49	51	52.7	9
7	57	61	56	58	5
8	57	63	54	58	9
9	67	64	69	66.7	5
10	32	33	37	34	5
Average Spread					6.8

Lab E

Material No.	Run No			Avg	Spread
	1	2	3		
1	98	88	116	101	28
2	75	80	93	82.7	18
3	51	30	66	49	36
4	51	30		40.5	21
5	114	101	109	108	13
6	22	20		21	2
7	21	36		28.5	15
8	62	41	33	45.3	29
9	100	105	96	100	9
10	39	36	41	38.7	5
Average Spread					17.6

Shaded Area - Highest Spread for OSU Apparatus